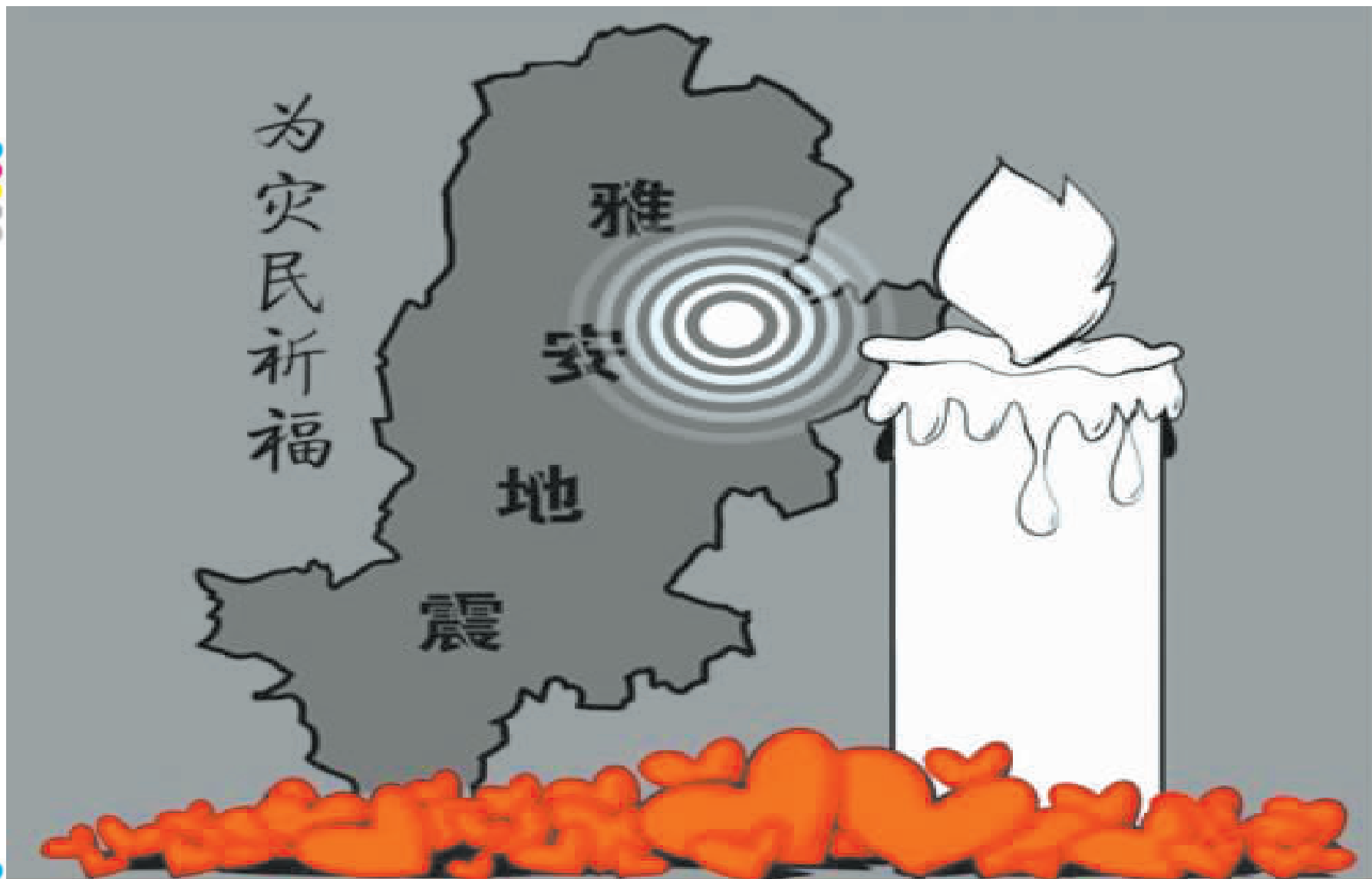




广告